

RESOLUCIÓN EXAMEN - QUÍMICA 6° - IAVA - DIC. 2017

P6-6

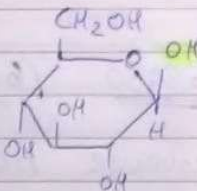
IAVA DIC. 2017

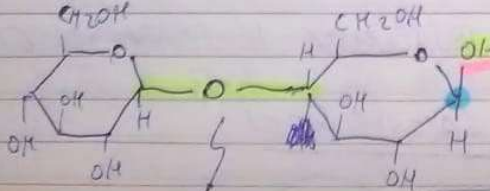
(1) * (160AL A (1) del 26/4/18) (P6-1)

(2) * (160AL A (2) del 26/4/18) (P6-1)

(3) * (160AL A (3) del 26/4/18) (P6-2)

(a) (i) CELULOSA : POLISACÁRIDO
CELOBIOSA : DISACÁRIDO
GLUCOSA : MONOSACÁRIDO

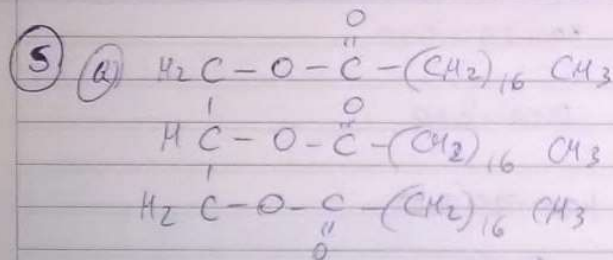
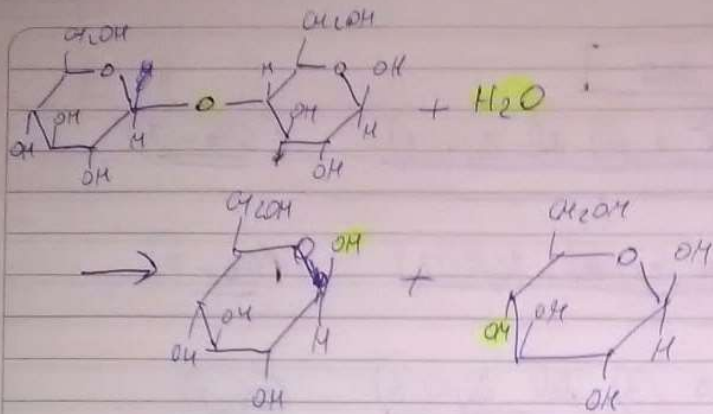
(b) GLUCOSA :  β-D-Glucopiranosil

(c) 

ENLACE GLICOSÍDICO

β-D-Glucopiranosil (1→4)
 β-D-Glucopiranosil

(d) TIENE PODER REDUCTOR POR TENER LIBRE EL OH del C ANOMÉRICO EN LA 2ª MOLECULA. Papeón
EXPERIMENTALMENTE : CON REACTIVO DE FENOLINO

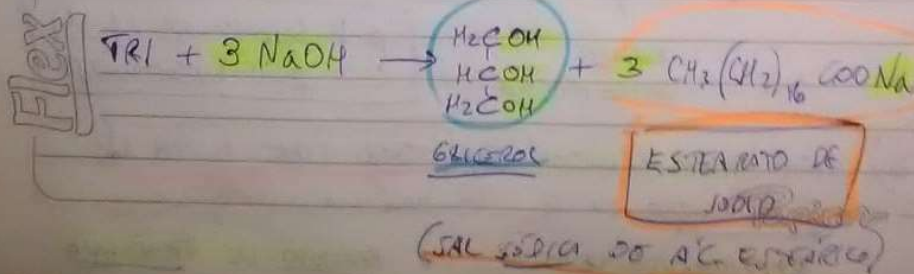


(b) TRIGLICÉRIDO GRASO (GRASAS)

(c) NO SE PUEDE HIDROGENAR porque es SATURADO

(sólo los INSATURADOS se pueden hidrogenar)

(d) REACCIÓN DE SAPONIFICACIÓN



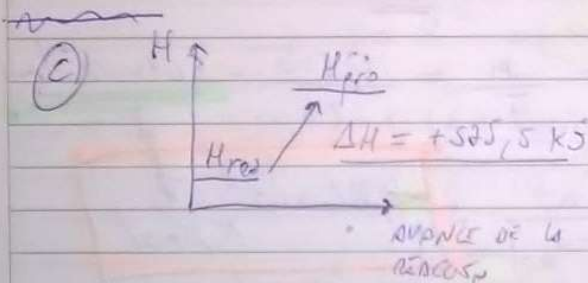
(6)(a) 160AL que el Ca del 26/4/18 (06-4)

$$\rightarrow \Delta H = 575,5 \text{ KJ}$$

(b) 2^a Ley de Hess (Inversa el $\rightarrow \Delta H$ cambia de signo)

1^a $\rightarrow (\Delta H \propto n)$

3^a $\rightarrow$ (Hess) $\rightarrow \Delta H$ NO DEPENDE DEL CAMINO



(d) CALOR ABSORBIDO ($\Delta H > 0$)

- 3 mol Fe $\rightarrow$ 575,5 KJ

~~1 mol Fe~~

$$M(\text{Fe}) = 55,8 \rightarrow m = 3(55,8) = \underline{167,4 \text{ g}}$$

167,4 g $\rightarrow$ 575,5 KJ

$$500 \text{ g} \rightarrow x = \underline{1718,9 \text{ KJ}}$$

Flex

Rapier

7) BOMBA CALORIMÉTRICA → MIDE $Q_V = \Delta E$

a)

$$Q_{\text{COMBUSTIÓN NAFALENO}} + Q_{\text{AGUA}} + Q_{\text{BOMBA}} = 0$$

$$Q_{\text{COMBUSTIÓN NAFALENO}} + 2600 \cdot 4.18 \cdot 2.27 + 1070 \cdot 2.27 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow Q_{\text{COMBUSTIÓN NAFALENO}} = -27099.6 \text{ J} \quad (0.600 \text{ g})$$

$$M(C_{10}H_8) = 120 + 8 = 128$$

$$\Rightarrow n_{\text{NAFALENO}} = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{0.600}{128} = 4.69 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}$$

$$Q_{\text{COMB/mol}} = \frac{-27099.6 \text{ J}}{4.69 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}} = -5.78 \times 10^3 \text{ J/mol}$$

NEGATIVO (re 1.56)

$$\Delta E = -27099.6 \text{ J} \quad \text{pre for } 0.600 \text{ g}$$

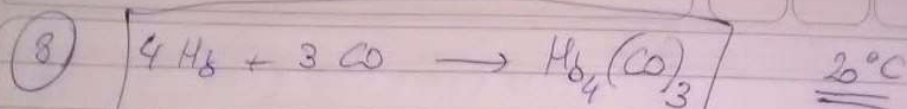
Porque la BOMBA CALORIMÉTRICA

MIDE ΔE DIRECTAMENTE (Q_V)

Flex

Repert

Q6-8



$$V = K \cdot [A]^\alpha \cdot [B]^\beta$$

(I) $\times$ (II) $\frac{1,88}{0,941} = \frac{K \cdot (6,12 \times 10^{-6})^\alpha (1,00 \times 10^{-6})^\beta}{K \cdot (3,36 \times 10^{-6})^\alpha (1,00 \times 10^{-6})^\beta}$

$$\Rightarrow 2 = 2^\alpha \Rightarrow \alpha = 1$$

(II) $\div$ (III) $\frac{5,64}{1,88} = \frac{K \cdot (6,12 \times 10^{-6})^\alpha (3,00 \times 10^{-6})^\beta}{K \cdot (6,12 \times 10^{-6})^\alpha (1,00 \times 10^{-6})^\beta}$

$$3 = 3^\beta \Rightarrow \beta = 1$$

$$V = K \cdot [A] \cdot [B]$$

(b) ORDEN DE LA REACCION : (2) $(\alpha + \beta)$

(c) DE (I) $\frac{1,88 \text{ mol}}{1,5} = K \cdot (6,12 \times 10^{-6} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{l}}) (1,00 \times 10^{-6} \frac{\text{mol}}{\text{l}})$

$$\frac{1,88}{(6,12 \times 10^{-6})(1,00 \times 10^{-6})} \frac{\text{l}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{s}} = K = 2,8 \times 10^{11} \frac{\text{l}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{s}}$$

